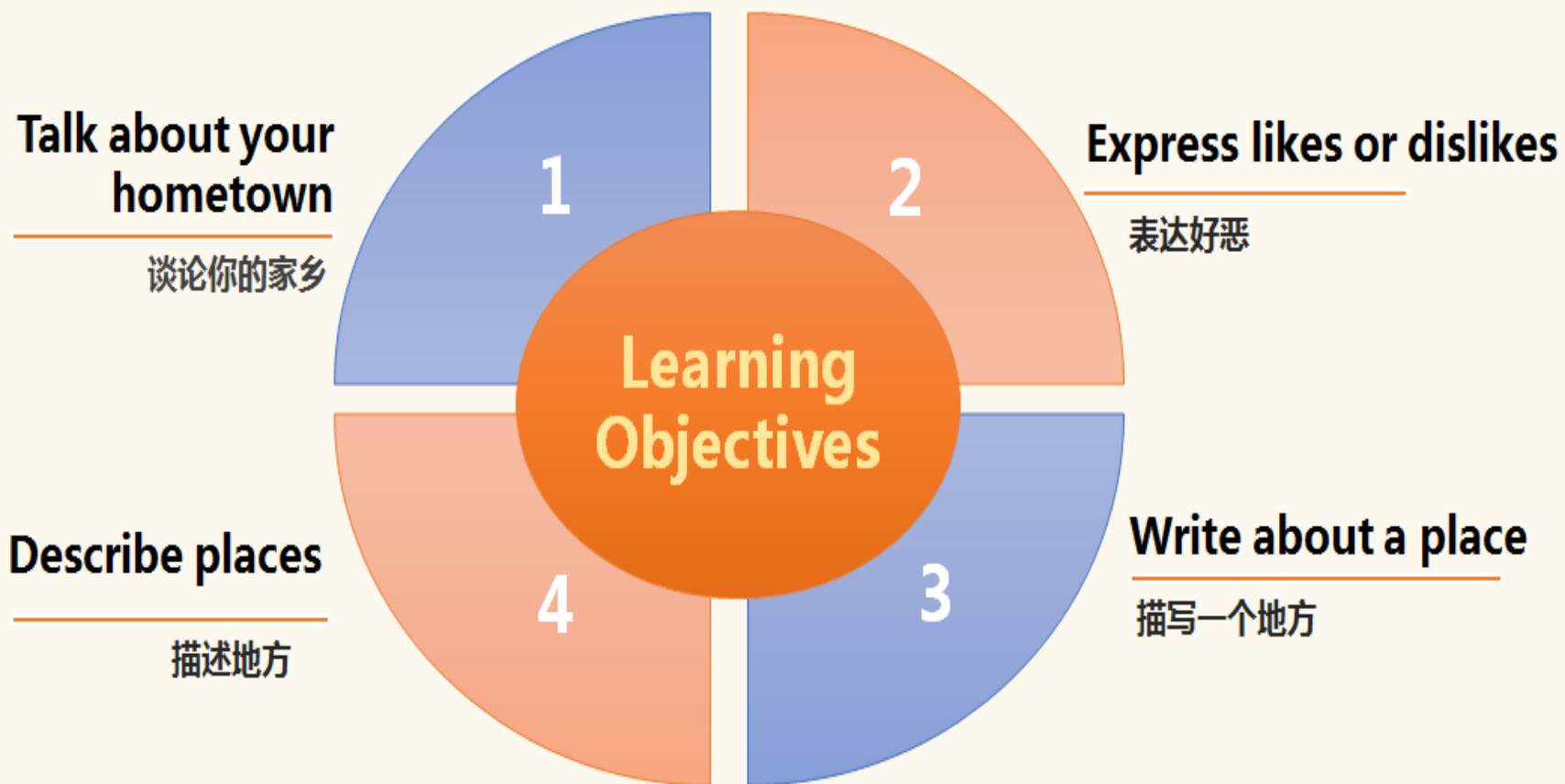


Unit 1

My Hometown



人文英语2 学习任务单

项目	内容	备注
重点难点提示	<p>1. 根据音标熟读课本14-15页的单词和短语:</p> <p>2. 掌握以下语法点: (请用be的正确形式填空。)</p> <p>1) There be 表示客观存在。请用be的正确形式填空。</p> <p>There _____ a lamp on the table.</p> <p>There ____ five books, two pens and a ruler in the school bag.</p> <p>There ____ a ruler, two pens and five books in the school bag.</p> <p>2) 感叹句表达强烈情绪(喜、怒、哀、乐、惊、恐等)。</p> <p>3) 表达好恶。(like...; I don't like....)</p>	

登录国家开放大学学习网<http://www.ouchn.cn/>, 完成以下内容的学习:

1. 教材unit 1的 Listening & Speaking模块

1) 学习P2 的Task 3的对话, 并找出描述气候的3个词语, 各造一个句子。

2) P5 的 Task 4对话。当表示赞同对方所说的话时, 对话分别用了三个不同的表达, 请您把这三组对话找出来。

2. 教材unit 1的Reading & writing模块:

1) P8 的 Task 5, Part II的passage: A Speech about My Hometown; 文章的四个段落分别从哪些方面描写家乡?

2) P9的Task 6, Part II的passage: Welcome to Newport, 完成文后的翻译练习。

3. 完成国家开放大学学习网人文英语2的unit 1的self-test 的练习。

4. 在国家开放大学学习网论坛上发一个帖子, 内容为: **My hometown**。内容要包含但不限于: 家乡的地理位置、气候、人口情况、面积; 家乡好的一面; 家乡的不足之处。

5. 在国家开放大学学习网上回帖, 谈谈您是如何度过国庆假期的。主贴为: How did you spend your National Day Holiday? 回帖中至少要包含一个感叹句。

课前学习任务

II. Language notes

1. There be表示客观存在：表示“某个地方或某个时间存在什么事物或人”

1) 句型结构：There **be** + 名词（主语）+ 地点（时间）

There **is** a lamp on the table.

There **are** some apples in the bowl.

There **is** some water in the bottle.

主语形式	Be动词
单数、不可数名词	is
名词复数	are

缩略形式，类似：I am = I'm。

There **'s** a man at the door. 门口有个人。

There **is** some apple juice in the bottle. 瓶子里有些苹果汁。

There **are** some strangers in the street. 大街上有一些陌生人。

2) There **be** 的就近原则：如果There be 后面是并列名词做主语时，动词be的形式和最靠近它的那个名词保持数的一致。

There **are** five books, two pens and a ruler in the school bag.

There **is** a ruler, two pens and five books in the school bag.

3) 如果主语是复数，但表示的是金钱、时间、距离概念时，仍用be的单数形式。

There **is** five hundred dollars to pay.

There **is** still another 20 miles to drive.

There **is** 15 minutes left for the test.

练一练：请用be的is或are形式填空。

1. There _____ some flowers on the desk.
2. There _____ some tea in the cup.
3. There _____ three buildings and a beautiful garden in our school.
There _____ a beautiful garden and three buildings in our school.
4. There _____ 20 dollars in his pocket.
5. How many people _____ there in your family?
6. There _____ a meeting on every Monday morning.

参考答案： 1. are 2. is 3. are, is 4. is 5. are 6. is

II. Language notes

2. 感叹句： 表达强烈情绪（喜、怒、哀、乐、惊、恐等）的句子称为感叹句。

如： That sounds terrific! 这听起来太棒了！

1) 感叹句的几种形式：

1. 使用感叹词。例如：

Hey!

Ouch!

2. 使用带有情绪感觉的词语。例如：

Water! Water! Quick!

What a taste!

3. 使用 “How ...!” 或 “What (a) ...!” 的句式。例如：

How beautiful you are, Helen!

What a beautiful flower it is!

4. 使用简短的陈述句配合音调也可以表达感叹。例如：

You are kidding!

I hate you!

2) How ...!”或 “What (a) ...!”开头的感叹句:

My sister is a very lovely girl.

What a lovely girl my sister is !

How lovely my sister is !



More examples:

What a useful book it is!

这是一本多么有用的书啊！

What an old bike he is riding!

他骑着多么旧的一辆自行车啊！

What lovely weather it is!

多么好的天气啊！

What beautiful flowers they are!

这些是多么美的花啊！

What + a /an + adj. + n.(单) + (主语 + 谓语) !

What + adj. + n.(复)/u.n.+ (主语 + 谓语) !

How heavily it rains!

雨下地真大啊！

How I miss you!

我多么的想你啊！

How delicious the soup is!

这汤多么的美味啊！

How time flies!

时间过得真快啊！

How + adj./adv + 主语 + 谓语 !

How + 主语 + 谓语 !

III. Learning Tasks.

1. P2 的Task 3对话，找出描述气候的3个词语，各造一个句子。

I don't like places that are **too hot** or **too cold**.
A place **with a moderate climate** would be OK.

我不喜欢太热或太冷的地方。气候温和的地方就好。

Moderate: ['mɒdərət]

有节制的；稳健的，温和的；
适度的，中等的

He is a student of **moderate ability**.

Cook over **a moderate heat**.

A moderate amount of stress can be beneficial.

描述天气的形容词:

cool -- warm

cold -- hot

多云的: **cloudy**

多雨的: **rainy**

下雪的: **snowy**

有风的: **windy**

晴朗的: **sunny**

寒冷的: **freezing**

2. P5 的 Task 4对话。当表示赞同对方所说的话时，对话分别用了三个不同的表达，请您把这三组对话找出来。

Zhang Hua: Then you will need to think hard about it.

Liu Hui: **Sure.**

Liu Hui: So maybe we should avoid long traveling hours, and make the trip a relaxing one.

Zhang Hua: **Right.**

Zhang Hua: One more thing, we need to make safety a priority.

Liu Hui: **Exactly. Thank you for your suggestions.**

3. P8 的 Task 5, Part II的passage: A Speech about My Hometown; 文章的四个段落分别从哪些方面描写家乡?

【Paragraph 1】 A brief introduction (简介: 简单介绍地理位置, 人口, 面积)

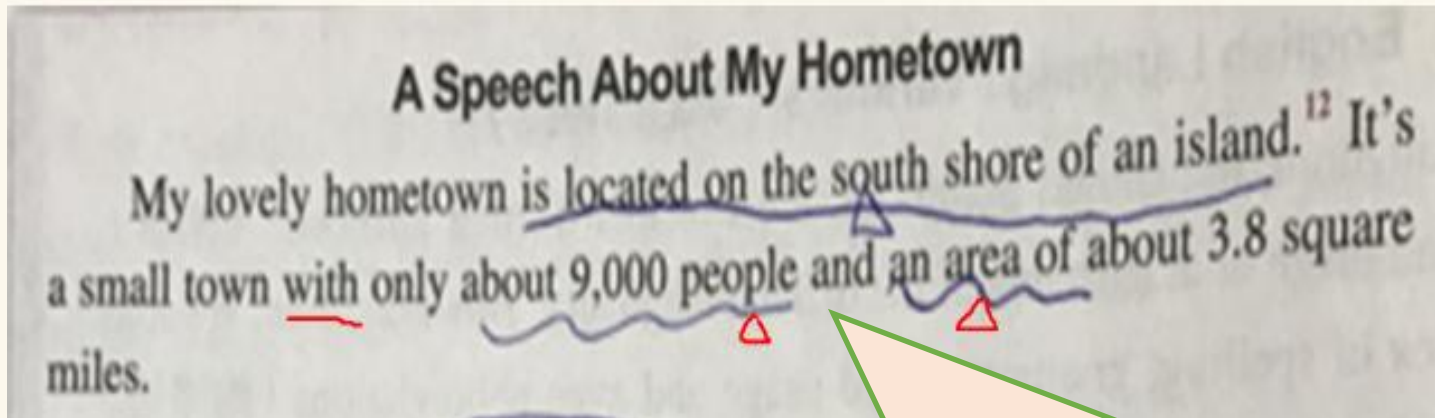
【Paragraph 2】 The people in the neighborhood (介绍家乡的人)

【Paragraph 3】 The three great things in my home town (介绍家乡的三点好)

【Paragraph 4】 Boring things about my hometown (不足的方面)

【Paragraph 1】 A brief introduction (简介: 简单介绍地理位置, 人口, 面积)

located on; about 9000 people; an area of 3.8 square miles.



我可爱的家乡坐落在一个岛屿的南部海岸。这是一个小镇, 只有大约9000人, 面积约3.8平方英里。

A small town **with ...people** and **an area of about....**

翻译: 东莞市人口超过8百万, 占地面积约2460平方公里。

Dongguan is a city **with over 8 million people** and **an area of about 2460 Square kilometers.**

【Paragraph 2】 The people (介绍家乡的人)

talk about the people in the neighborhood:

First, I want to talk about the people in the neighborhood. Generally speaking, people are very nice here, especially in the summer. I feel that in the summer everyone is in a great mood, and very generous.¹³ For example, one summer afternoon, I was at the gas station filling up my car and was short of money.¹⁴ Generously an old gentleman gave me the money to pay the gas attendant. That's the type of people you can expect from my hometown.

首先，我想谈谈附近的居民。总的来说，这里的人很好，尤其是在夏天。我觉得在夏天大家心情都很好，而且都很慷慨。例如，一个夏天的下午，我在加油站给汽车加油，却发现钱不够。一位老先生慷慨地给了我钱，让我给加油站服务员支付油钱。你可以在我的家乡遇到这样的人。

nice;

in a great mood;

generous.

For example...

【Paragraph 3】 The three great things in my home town. (介绍家乡的三点好)

① The greatest part about the town, in my opinion, is the location.¹⁵
The Great Bay is five minutes away from my house and it's fantastic.
② Another great thing is how close everybody lives to each other. With it being such a small town, all my friends live five minutes away, which is a great advantage to me and everyone else. Lastly, the nightlife is great. On any Saturday night every bar is packed with people, so there's always something going on.¹⁶

在我看来，这个小镇最棒的地方就是其地理位置。大海湾离我家有五分钟的路程，真是太棒了。另一件很棒的事情是人们居住地相当临近。在这样一个小镇上，我所有的朋友住的距离都在五分钟路程，这对我和其他人都是一个很大的优势。最后，夜生活很不错。每逢周六晚上，酒吧里都挤满了人，总有一些有趣的事情发生。

The greatest part is

the location;

Another great thing is

living close to each other;

the night life **is great.**

【Paragraph 4】 Boring things about my hometown（家乡不足的方面）。

So far I've explained the good side of my hometown, but there are also some boring things about it. It is great in the summer, but it is a different story in the winter. When winter comes around, the town turns into a "ghost town".¹⁷ This is because there is nowhere to go. The only thing we have is a shopping center. It would be nice if we had a few more options to choose from.

到目前为止，我已经解释了我家乡好的一面，但也有一些无聊的事情。夏天这里很棒，但冬天的情况却不同。当冬季来临时，小镇就变成一个“鬼城”，原因是无处可去。我们只有一个购物中心。如果我们有更多的选择，那就太好了。

so far...but...

a different story in the winter;

a "ghost town"; nowhere to go;

the only thing we have...;

It would be nice if....

It would be nice if we had a few more options.

如果能有更多选择就好了。

It **would be** nice if we **had** 要是.....就好了。

（虚拟语气，事实相反。）

例如：It **would be** nice if I **were** a man.

如果我是男的就好了。

An analysis of the structure of the passage

【Paragraph 1】 A brief introduction （简介：简单介绍地理位置，人口，面积）。

located on; about 9000 people; an area of 3.8 square miles.

【Paragraph 2】 The people （介绍家乡的人）。

nice; in a great mood; generous. For example.

【Paragraph 3】 The three great things in my home town （介绍家乡的三点好。）。

the location; living close; the night life

【Paragraph 4】 Boring things about my hometown （不足的一面）。

so far...but...; a different story in the winter; a “ghost town” ;
nowhere to go; the only thing we have...; It would be nice if...

Enjoy a break!



4. P9的Task 6, Part II的passage: Welcome to Newport, 完成文后的翻译练习。

重点短语:

Make safety a priority

1. a favorite tourist destination
2. made Newport a world famous place
3. one of the top visitor attractions
4. Yurt camping is available there.
5. buying or reserving tickets in advance

1. 最喜爱的旅游目的地
2. 让纽波特成为举世闻名的地方
3. 最受欢迎的景点之一
4. 可以在那里帐篷野营
5. 提前买好或预订好票

6. Beach lovers, seafood lovers, ... lovers (Durian, stinky Tofu...)
7. a popular tourist area
8. side by side with
9. sign up for (bay tours)
10. so it pays to go early

6. 海滩爱好者, 海鲜爱好者,爱好者
7. 一个受欢迎的旅游区
8. 与.....毗邻
9. 报名参加 (海湾旅游)
10. 所以最好早去

P9: IV. Translate the sentences into Chinese.

翻译要领提示：找对主谓（宾）。

1. The small juicy Yaquina Bay oyster made Newport a world famous place for seafood lovers.

对海鲜爱好者来说，正是个儿小汁多的亚奎纳湾牡蛎使新港闻名于世。

2. It's busy during summer, so buying or reserving tickets in advance is recommended.

这里夏天游客多（这里夏天是旺季），所以建议提前买好或预订好票。

3. A large sandy beach is filled with shops, restaurants and dodging in the Nye Beach area.

奈海湾地区的沙滩上挤满了各种商店、餐馆和旅店。

4. Visitors can also sign up for bay tours and whale watching tours.

游客还可以报名参加海湾游和赏鲸之旅。

5. Parking can be hard to find, so it pays to go early, or visit during a walk around town.

停车位可能很难找，所以最好早点去，或者可以步行绕小镇游览。

IV. 本单元视频作业布置

任选以下两个题材中的一个，录一段大概2分钟的视频，并于10月23日前上交给组长。

1. My hometown. 内容要包含但不限于：家乡的地理位置、气候、人口情况、面积；家乡好的一面；家乡的不足之处。

2. 谈谈您是如何度过国庆假期的。 内容至少要包含一个感叹句。

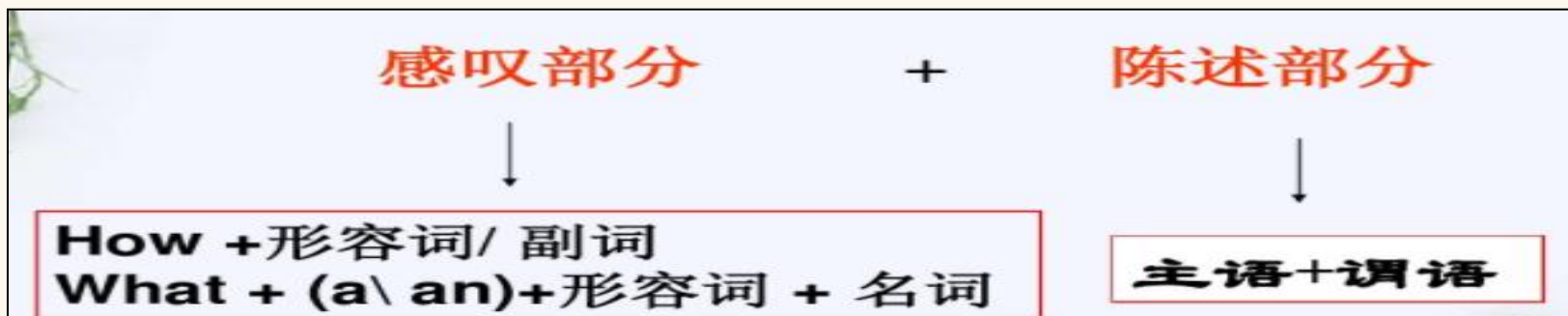
V. 论坛发帖回帖情况及赏析

话题	发起人	小组	回帖	最后回帖
Topic for unit 1			<p>Topic for unit 1 由 庞文娟 发表于 2018年10月11日 星期四 10:19</p> <p>The National Day holiday has just passed. How did you spend your experiences here. (国庆假期刚过, 您是如何度过假期的呢? 一起</p>	
Unit 1 My hometown			<p>回复: Topic for unit 1 由 马俊玉 发表于 2018年10月12日 星期五 09:02</p> <p>The cartoon makes me laugh! Hahahahahahaha</p>	
My hometown			<p>回复: Topic for unit 1 由 许佩彤 发表于 2018年10月11日 星期四 12:31</p> 	
Unit 1 My Hometown			<p>回复: Topic for unit 1 由 马俊玉 发表于 2018年10月12日 星期五</p> <p>Good idea!</p>	
			<p>回复: Topic for unit 1 由 刘梦君 发表于 2018年10月15日 星期一</p> <p>This National Day holiday is pro waste of this holiday!</p>	<p>永久链接 显示父帖子 编辑 分割 删除 回复</p>
			<p>回复: Topic for unit 1 由 徐东清 发表于 2018年10月15日 星期一</p> <p>Speaking of National Day, I am helpless is also very tired, get an entertainment program, to jam this year.</p>	<p>回复: Topic for unit 1 由 陈颖娟 发表于 2018年10月16日 星期二 20:41</p> <p>I have 5 days in National Day. I didn't do something special, i stayed at home. Though i had no money to travel, i still felt very happy.How happy the National Day!</p>

V. 论坛发帖回帖情况及赏析

I am happy !

I feel like a waste of time!



How happy I am!

What a waste of time!

V. 论坛发帖回帖情况及赏析

1. My National Day these day is very helpless is also very tired, go back home to visit relatives and friends east run west run

I felt very tired and helpless during the National Day!

I went back home and traveled a lot to visit my friends and relatives!

2. Locate in the southeastern part of the motherland.

My home town is located in the southeastern part of the motherland.

3. I didn't do something special, i stayed at home.

I didn't do anything special. I just stayed at home.

VI. Learning schedule of Unit 02

东莞开放大学在线学习模式《人文英语2》试点课程 学习任务单			
导学教师	庞文娟	辅助教师	邹燕妮
自学时间	2018年10月17日-2018年10月23日	导学时间	2018年10月24日
项目	内容		备注
章节	Unit 02 Volunteer Work		
学习目标	1. Talk about volunteer work 谈论志愿者工 2. Express plans and intentions 表达计划与打算 3. Describe one's experience 描述经历 4. Write a notice 写一则通知		
重点难点提示	1. 根据音标熟读课本31-32页的单词和短语: 2. 掌握以下语法点: 1) 动词 + ed 形式 Having read the letter, he looked disappointed. We were very interested in the novel she gave us yesterday. 2) 情态动词 could 表示可能。翻译以下句子。 Could this be true? Where could he have gone? She couldn't have left so soon.		

课前学习任务	<p>登录国家开放大学学习网(http://www.ouchn.cn), 完成以下学习任务。</p> <p>1. 教材unit 2的 Listening & Speaking模块</p> <p>1) 学习P18 的Task 3的对话, 翻译对话: -Do you mind if I ask you why you've taken a part-time job here? -Of course not. 并查词典了解mind的用法。</p> <p>2) 学习P19-20 的 Task 4对话。It's a double win. 对话中的这句话“双赢”指的是什么? 完成对话后的判断正误练习。</p> <p>2. 教材unit 2的Reading & writing模块:</p> <p>1) 学习P23 的 Task 5, Part II的passage: My Volunteering Experience; 文章的第一段分析了从事志愿者工作给“我”带来的好处, 分别用了三个动词, 请把这三个动词短语找出来。完成文后的判断正误练习。</p> <p>2) 学习P24-25的Task 6, Part II的passage: Why Volunteer? 请翻译句子: Instead of considering volunteering as something you do for people who are not as fortunate as yourself, begin to think of it as an exchange.。区别instead 与Instead of。完成文后的翻译练习。</p> <p>3. 完成国家开放大学学习网人文英语2的unit 1的self -test练习。</p> <p>4. 在国家开放大学学习网论坛上发一个帖子, 题材为: Helping others makes me happy。谈自己在过去曾经帮助过别人的一次经历, 并陈述感想。</p> <p>5. 在国家开放大学学习网上回帖, 谈谈您2019年有何打算。主贴为: My plan for the year of 2019。</p>	后 三 项 为 学 习 效 果 评 估

Thank you for joining!

