



东莞开放大学
DONGGUAN OPEN UNIVERSITY

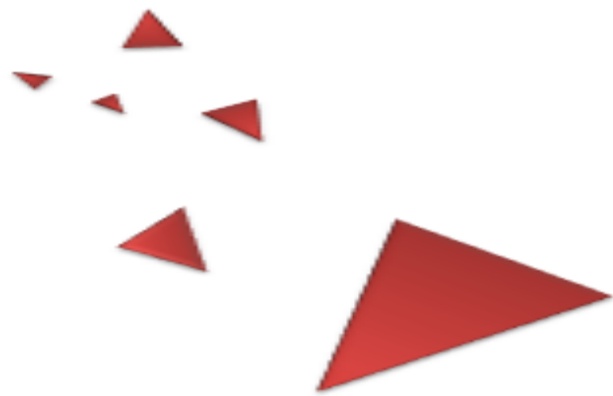
人文英语 (I)

English for the Humanities 1



3

Making Friends



◆ 思考题：

- 1. Anything wrong? 这个省略句的原句如何表达？

anything wrong? 省略句

= Is there anything wrong? 出了什么问题吗?

What's wrong? / What's the matter? / What seems to be the problem?





- 2. 向某人寻求建议、提供建议、接受某人的建议，这三个短语用英语如何表达？

ask for sb.'s advice = ask sb. for advice

向某人寻求建议；请教

If you get in trouble, don't hesitate to ask for advice.

如果碰到麻烦，要赶紧向人求教。

give sb. some advice 向某人提供建议

take sb.'s advice 接受某人的建议

follow one's advice 接受某人的建议



➤ 3. 如何表达“祝贺”？

Congratulations 祝贺你；恭喜恭喜

在其后接介词短语来说明是因何事而祝贺或向谁祝贺；
接事时用介词on，接人时用介词to。

Congratulations on your success. 祝贺你取得成功。

Congratulations to you, Mary. 玛丽，祝贺你。



➤ 4. Let alone的意思是什么？

let alone 何况；更不必说

只用在句中，连接两个比较对象；let alone后面结构主要取决于其前面对比内容结构，要与其前面结构保持一致。

I haven't decided on the menu yet, let alone bought the food.

(连接谓语动词)

我还没决定吃什么菜呢，更不必说买好了。



◆ 思考题

✓ 翻译短语 put the phrases into English

1. 散步

take walks

2. 详细地

in detail

3. 改善关系

improve relationships

4. 建立深厚长久的友谊

form strong lasting friendships

5. 不辞辛苦

put oneself out

6. 在队伍里

on the team





✓ 简单了解 as long as 的用法

As long as you enjoy the sport and support your teammates, joining a local team could be a great way to make new friends.

as long as = so long as 只要（用来引导条件状语从句）

So long as one keeps calm, one doesn't feel the heat too much.

心静自然凉。



Summary

build a good relationship with... 和……建立良好关系

ask for advice 寻求建议

Have you got something on your mind? 你有什么心思吗?

get on / along with... 和……相处; 进展

different backgrounds 不同背景

1. We need to **build a good relationship with** our colleagues. 我们需要和同事建立良好关系。
2. I am **asking for** my teacher's **advice**. 我正在征询老师的建议。
3. I'm not sure how **to get along with** my classmates. 我不确定该如何和同学相处。



Making Friends in a New School

Summary

Try one's best to do sth. 尽力做某事

common topics 共同话题

and so on 等等; 诸如此类

- ◆ 1. You should **try your best to** finish this project. 你应该尽最大努力完成这个项目。
- ◆ 2. We don't **have common topics**. 我们没有共同话题。
- ◆ 3. It can be about your pet, favorite food or dresses **and so on**. 它可以是关于你的宠物, 喜爱的食物和衣服等等的小文章。

Making Friends in a New Company

Summary

get a position 获得一个职位

discuss with 与……讨论

Congratulations! 祝贺你

pretty good / very well 很好

as well as 既……又……



- ◆ 1. He finally **got a position** in the Bank of China. 他最终在中国银行谋得一个职位。
- ◆ 2. I am **discussing the book with** Lily. 我正在和莉莉讨论书中的内容。
- ◆ 3. She can play tennis **as well as** basketball.
- ◆ 她既会打篮球，也会打网球。



Making Friends in a New Company

Summary

I really envy you. 我真羡慕你

let alone 更不要说

share ideas with sb. 与……交流思想

in a word 总而言之；一句话

communicate with sb. 与……沟通交流



- ◆ 1. She can't ride a bicycle, **let alone** drive a car. 她连自行车都不会骑，更别说开小汽车了。
- ◆ 2. You should **share ideas with** your boss. 你要多和老板分享想法。
- ◆ 3. **In a word**, I love my school. 总之，我爱我的学校。
- ◆ 4. Parents need to **communicate more with** their children. 父母需要多和孩子沟通。





Helping International Students Make Friends

Summary

Close friends 亲密的朋友

improve relationships 改善关系

in detail 详细地

begin with 从……开始

take walks 散步



- ◆ 1. He said the campaign aimed to **improve relationships** between hospitals and patients. 他说该行动旨在改善医患关系。
- ◆ 2. Then next section will explain **in detail** how to use them. 下一节将详细解释如何使用它们。
- ◆ 3. Let me **begin with** an example. 请让我从一个示例开始。



Helping International Students Make Friends

Summary

field or camping trips 野游

attend parties 参加聚会

sporting events 体育赛事

film festival 电影节

come to feel 逐步感受到



- ◆ 1. Would you like to **attend my party** on Sunday evening? 你想要参加周日晚上我举办的聚会吗？
- ◆ 2. Over the years, I have **come to feel** that way about what science has done to food. 多年以来，我感觉到科学给食品带来这样的影响。





Three Things to Bring You More Friends

Summary

Participate in an online community 参加网络社区

Common interests 共同兴趣

Social networking sites 社交网站

on the team 在队里

as long as 只要



- ◆ 1. **As long as** she did this, all would be well.
- ◆ 只要能做到这一点她就可以万事大吉。



口语作业回顾

- ◆ 赵波
- ◆ 徐东清
- ◆ 曾佳彬



●●● 单元测试

◆ 1. --- I won the first prize in the math contest.

◆ --- _____ **B**

A. Great! B. Congratulations! C. Thank you.

◆ 2. --- I was worried about my driving test, but I passed it.

--- _____ **C**

A. Good luck. B. Don't worry about it. C. Congratulations.

3. --- What will you buy for the Spring Festival?

◆ --- _____ **A**

A. I will buy gifts for my family. B. Clothes are on sale.

C. I want to go shopping.

◆ 4. --- Have you got something _____ **B** ?

--- I am a little upset.

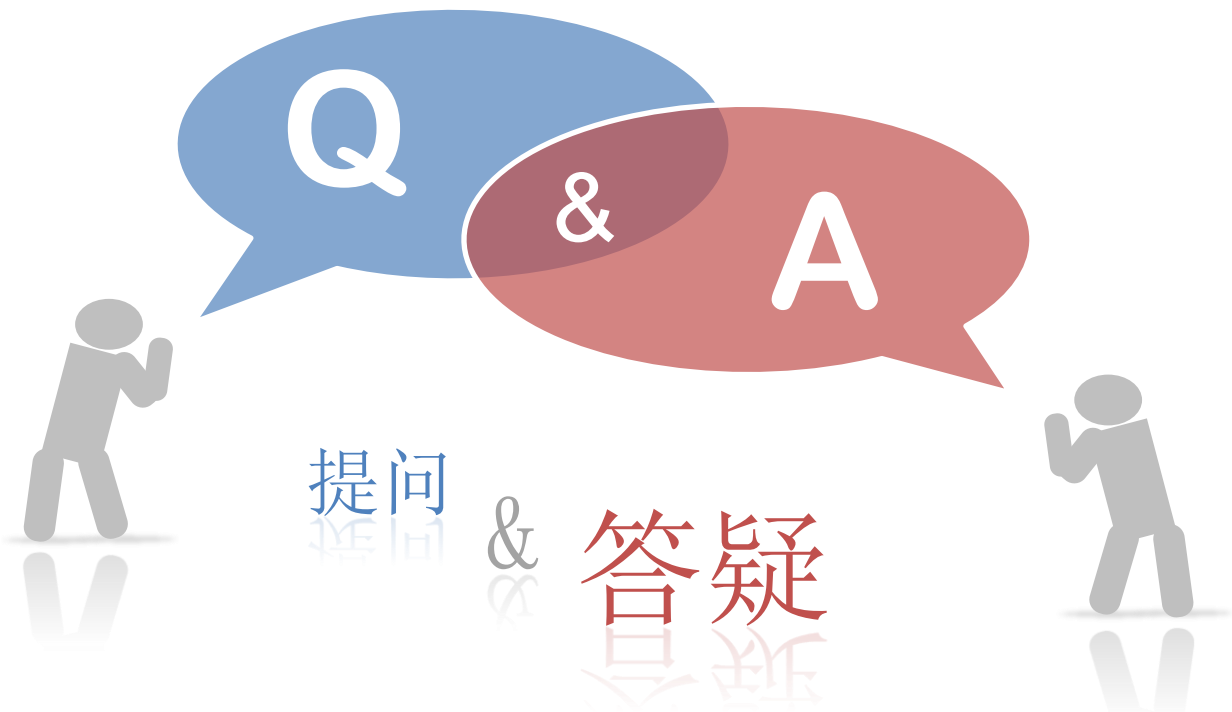
A. In your mind B. on your mind C. at your mind.



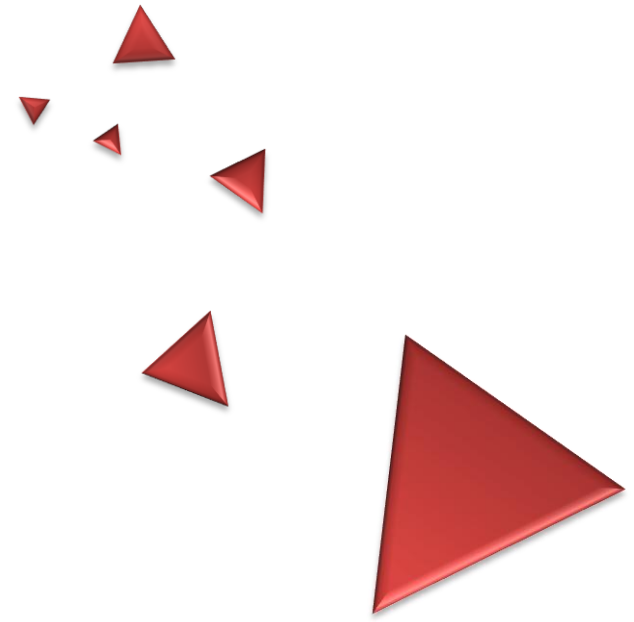


- ◆ 5. She can't afford a car, C a house.
A. let out B. even if C. let alone
- ◆ 6. He is General Manager of B big company.
A. a, an B. the, a C. a, the
- ◆ 7. People can't live without C sun.
A. a B. an C. the
- ◆ 8. I think we are friends A colleagues.
A. as well as B. as long as C. as good as
9. Tom B a party next Sunday.
A. have B. is going to have C. has
10. They are good at playing A piano.
A. the B. a C. an





4 Festivals



●●● 学习目标






◆ 1. 词汇和短语 Vocabulary and Phrases (page48-49)

利用开放云书院APP音频资料，跟读模仿本单词生词的正确发音，并熟记单词的拼写、中文意思以及常用短语。





◆ 2.任务3-任务4 听力和口语 (page39-41)
Task3-task4 Listening and speaking

- ✓ 利用国开学习网学习资源，听对话录音，模仿语音语调并完成对话演练。
- ✓ 观看学习网关于对话内容的讲解视频，结合文字阅读，理解语言点和对话内容，完成本章节的练习题。





◆ 思考题：

- 1.would like 的三种用法分别是什么？
- 2.时间介词on的用法？
- 3.如何表达“对... 不太了解”？
- 4.“come on”有哪些含义？





◆ 3.任务5-任务6 阅读 (page42-45)
Task5-task6 Reading

观看国开学习网关于阅读文章内容的讲解视频，掌握有用的表述方式，理解两篇文章全意，完成本章节的判断正误和填空练习题。



◆ 思考题

✓ 翻译短语 put the phrases into English

1. 求婚

2. 戏弄别人

3. 相互祝福

4. 团聚

5. 为...祈祷

6. 服药，吃药

简单了解 even though 引导让步状语从句的用法





◆ 4.任务7 写作 (page46)

Task7 Writing

完成国开学习网上写作部分的练习，并模仿例文写一篇简单的介绍自己最喜欢的节日的短文并提交文档作业，然后用手机录口语视频一并提交，并在学习网Writing栏目里把自己的文章添加到新话题去（不少于8句话，可作为口语视频作业的文档）



◆ 5.完成国开学习网上的自测练习Self-test





- ◆ 6. 登录课程论坛，点击课程答疑，美味同学开启一个新话题，提出自己学习中遇到的问题，也可以在别人的话题下积极交流发言。

人文英语1 > 共有栏目 > 课程答疑

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亲爱的同学

学习过程中可能会遇到一些问题，但不用担心，你会得到老师及小伙伴的热情帮助，大家共同营造的互帮互助的学习氛围，会让你受益匪浅~加油！

提出疑问的方法：

- ① 开启一个新话题
- ② 在主题处将问题简要说明，
- ③ 在描述处将问题详细说明

参与互动、回答问题的方法：

- ① 找到感兴趣的主题
- ② 回复该主题

分隔小组: 东莞电大_2018年春季

开启一个新话题







THANKS

感谢各位

