



东莞开放大学
DONGGUAN OPEN UNIVERSITY

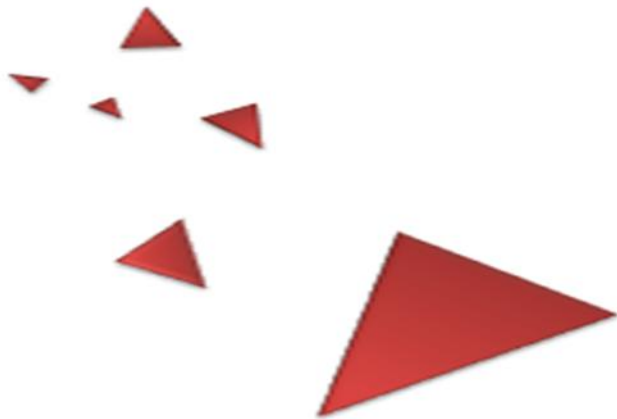
人文英语 (I)

English for the Humanities 1



8

Case Investigating



◆ 思考题：

- 1. “per” 这个词的含义是什么？

Reporting a Car Accident to the Police

per hour 每小时

Per 每；每一（介词）

We averaged 42 miles per hour.

我们的平均时速是每小时42英里。

Buses and trains use much less fuel per person than cars.

公共汽车和火车的人均燃料耗费量比轿车小得多。



➤ 2.” I suppose” 和 “I think” 的区别是什么？

I suppose vs. I think

共同点：都有“认为、想”之意。

不同点：think“认为、想”；suppose“认为、以为”、“设想、猜想”。相比较，think的语气要比suppose更强，更肯定；后者较弱且有“猜测、设想”含义在内。

I suppose vs. I think

- Is that the right way up?
- Yeah. I suppose so.
- 这是上去的路吗？
- 是的，我想是。



➤ 3. 包含 “check” 有哪些动词短语？

Identifying the Suspect's Picture

The police officer is **checking** with James about the suspect's physical appearance.

check (with sb.) = make sure 核实；核查

I shall need to **check** with the duty officer.

我要向值班员核实一下。

Check the accuracy of everything in your CV.

请核对简历中的每个细节，务必准确无误。

We arrived at the airport, **checked** our baggage and wandered around the gift shops.

我们到了机场，托运了行李，到礼品店里逛了逛。

check in 登记；报到

check out 结账离开；得到证实

check on 检查；核实

check over / through 仔细检查

check up on 监督；查证

➤ 4. “on the heavy side” 的含义，以及包含“heavy” 有哪些短语？

on the heavy side 偏胖（委婉语）勿用“fat”伤人
I'm not FAT, I'm just a little bit on the heavy side.
我不肥，我就是有点微胖。

包含heavy的短语

heavy traffic 交通拥堵
heavy smoker 烟鬼
heavy rain / snow 大雨 / 大雪
heavy clothes 棉服；厚衣服
heavy food 难消化的食物
heavy schedule 日程紧张

包含heavy的短语

heavy sleep 沉睡
heavy drinker 酒鬼
heavy sky 天色阴沉
heavy makeup 浓妆
heavy expenses 巨大

◆ 思考题

✓ 翻译短语 put the phrases into English

1. 被逮捕

be arrested

2. 到目前为止

so far

3. 伤势严重

in serious condition

4. 认真对待某事

take sth seriously

5. 通知某人某事

inform sb of sth

6. 结伴而行

walk in pairs





简单了解：特殊疑问句

特殊疑问句

Which lane were you in? 你当时在哪条道开车?

- 以特殊疑问词开头，对句中某一成分提问的句子叫特殊疑问句。常用的疑问词有：what, who, whose, which, when, where, how, why等。回答特殊疑问句时，不能用yes / no回答，而是要问什么答什么，可以简略回答。例如：

How fast were you driving then? (I was driving) Less than 30miles per hour.

Who is studying in the room? Li Ming is (studying in the room).





- 特殊疑问句有两种语序，当疑问词用作主语或修饰主语时，与陈述句语序相同。例如：

Who's not here today?

What's your favorite color?

Whose bike is broken?

- 当疑问词用作表语、宾语、状语或修饰这类成分时，为倒装句语序。例如：

When does he get up every morning?

Why didn't you come to class yesterday?



Summary

Reporting a Car Accident to the Police

Summary

a car accident 交通事故; 车祸

report to the police 报警

traffic accident 交通事故

look like 看起来像

a squashed Coke can 压扁的可乐罐

1. Please report to the police immediately when you find anyone suspicious or anything stolen. 一旦发现可疑人员或财物被窃，及时报警。

report sth to the police 向警方报告某事

report sb to the police 向警方告发某人；非正) 对... 起诉

2. He looks like a southerner.
他看起来像是一个南方人。

3. It looks like rain.
看来要下雨。





Reporting a Car Accident to the Police

Summary

Head from east to west 自东向西行驶

Move the car off to the side of the road 把车开到路边

Check on 检查

get hurt 受伤

Thank you for your concern 谢谢关心

- ◆ 1. He was headed for the bus stop. 他朝公交车站走去。
- ◆ 2. It is not clear how many of them will be heading back to China tomorrow. 尚不清楚他们当中有多少人明天将折回中国。
- ◆ 3. Gil waved his hand and the car moved off. 吉尔挥了挥手，汽车开走了。
- ◆ 4. Please check on the problem and report the results at the next meeting. 请你调查一下这个问题并在下次会议时将调查结果汇报一下。
- ◆ 5. You are going to fall and get hurt before you learn to do it right. 在学会之前，你会摔倒，甚至会受伤。





Identifying the Suspect's Picture

Summary

identify suspects 识别嫌疑犯

check with sb. about sth. 向某人核实某事

physical appearance 体貌特征

average height 普通身高

what about his weight? 体重多少

1. Police have already identified 10 murder suspects.

警方已经确认了10名谋杀嫌疑犯。

2. Before beginning any exercise program, check with your doctor about your health. 在开始任何锻炼项目之前，先和医生做个健康检查。

3. The average price of goods rose by just 2.2%.

商品的平均价格仅上涨了2.2%

4. What is your height and weight?
你的身高和体重是多少？



Identifying the Suspect's Picture

Summary

on the heavy side 偏胖

wear glasses 戴眼镜

short / long / straight / curly hair 短发; 长发; 直发; 卷发

It doesn't help much 没多大好处

1. I'm not sure. Medium I suppose. Maybe a little on the heavy side. 我不确定。我想是中等吧。可能有点偏胖。

2. You'd better wear glasses to remedy bad eyesight. 你最好戴眼镜来弥补视力不佳。



12 People Killed, 50 Injured in Denver Movie Theater Shooting

Summary

a masked gunman 戴面具的持枪者

release tear gas 释放催泪弹

open fire 开火; 开枪

movie theatre 电影院

police chief 警察局局长

1. As the Arctic warms it could release billions of tones of carbon into the atmosphere.

随着北极地区变暖，它可能把数以十亿吨的碳释放到大气中。

2. However, if Burmese government forces open fire on them, they should return fire.

然而，如果缅甸政府军首先朝他们开火，那么他们就应该还击。





12 People Killed, 50 Injured in Denver Movie Theater Shooting

Summary

be arrested 被逮捕

parking lot 停车场

so far 到目前为止

no indication of 没有迹象表明

terror groups 恐怖组织

1.If you and I hang out, we'll get arrested.

如果你和我一起出去，我们会被捕的。

2.The police arrested him for(或on charges of) murder.

警察因他行凶杀人而将他拘捕。

3.Of course, so far it is just an idea.
当然，到目前为止，它还只是一个想法。

4. Chinese state media gave no indication of a change of policy.

中国的官方媒体并没有任何迹象表明政策将会出现改变。



12 People Killed, 50 Injured in Denver Movie Theater Shooting

Summary

point a gun at the crowd 用枪对准人群

GMT 格林威治标准时间

be treated 接受治疗

gunshot wounds 枪伤

in serious condition 伤势严重

1. Never point a gun at someone, even in fun; always point it at the sky.

千万不要把枪指着人，即使是开玩笑；要把枪指向天空

2. 格林威治标准时间 (Greenwich Mean Time)

3. The boy was treated for a minor head wound.

那个男孩因头部轻伤而接受治疗。

4. Of about 1, 500 people injured, some 100 were in serious condition.

据称已有1, 500人受伤，另外仍有100人伤势严重。

Police Investigating Child Luring Case

Summary

child luring case 诱骗儿童案件

primary school 小学

During the lunch hour 午餐时间

The school staff 学校职工

take sth. seriously 认真对待某事

1.The price lured many buyers.

这个价格吸引了许多买家。

2. He lured her to his home and shot her with his father's gun.

他把她诱骗到家里，然后用父亲的枪把她打死。

3. I even plan my time for the gym session during my lunch hour.

我甚至还在午餐时间计划体育馆会议的时间。

4. Scientists and doctors have begun to take seriously the risk of depression in children.

科学家和医生已经开始认真对待儿童中的抑郁风险。

Summary

Police Investigating Child Luring Case

Summary

inform sb. of sth. 通知某人某事

Make suggestions 建议

look into the matter 对事件进行调查

respond to 回应; 做出反应

public safety 公共安全

1. My daughter informed me that she was pregnant. 我女儿告诉我她怀孕了。

2. You may make suggestion on our work, no matter when.

你不管什么时候都可以对我们的工作提建议。

3. I would be very grateful if you could look into the matter as soon as possible.

如果贵方能尽快调查此事，我将万分感激。

4. He responded to our suggestion with a smile.

他对我们的建议一笑置之。



Summary

Police Investigating Child Luring Case

Summary

make sure 确认; 确保

out and about 出去走走

on guard 警惕

walk in pairs 结伴而行

well-lit 灯火通明的

1. I make sure they work well.

我要确认他们做得很好。

2. Mr. Smith recovers quickly, and he'll be out and about very soon. 史密斯先生复原得很好，很快他就能到户外活动了。

3. All this time, the mother is constantly on guard.

在这段时间内，母亲一直在警戒状态。

4. well-lit roads 照明条件好的马路



●●● 口语作业回顾

曾佳彬



●●● 单元测试

◆ 1. You are B to finish your homework on time.

A. suppose B. supposed C. not supposed

◆ 2. I often A toothache.

A. suffer from. B. suffer C. suffer to

3. Look B heavily now.

A. rain. B. is raining. C. rains.

◆ 4. A we win A lose, this is our last chance.

◆ A. Whether... or. B. Whether... or not. C. If... or.

◆ 5. You deserve B respected.

◆ A. to B. to be C. be





◆ 6. They provide the children A a lot of food and books.

A. with B. for C. to

◆ 7. She is not to blame C this.

A. to B. with C. for

◆ 8. She is very C of failure.

A. careful B. happy C. fearful

9. I have never believed waiting would B my resistance.

A. wear in B. wear down C. wear on

10. I got B a painful experience.

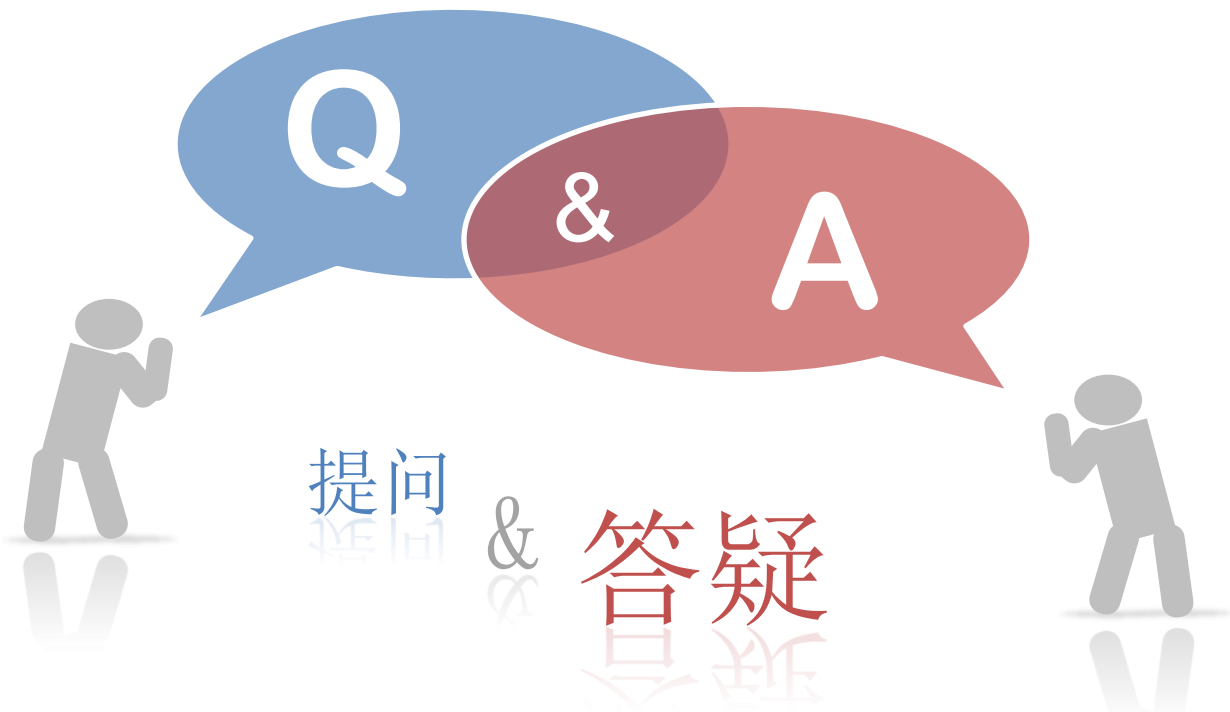
A. to B. through C. over





- ◆ 1. ----- B -----
- ◆ ----- Less than 30 miles per hour.
- ◆ A. How was the road?
- ◆ B. How fast were you driving?
- ◆ C Were you driving north?
- ◆ 2. The school informed the parent _A_ _____
the case immediately.
- ◆ A. of B. in C to







THANKS

感谢各位

东莞开放大学

